

# SPAD HISTORY

## Learning from lessons of the past



### Why does the past still matter today?

It's important to learn from previous SPADs as this will inform how we do things now and why we now we do things differently.

*'Those who fail to learn from history, are doomed to repeat it.'* Churchill

### What have we learnt from previous SPADs?

Past lessons have taught us the importance of managing:

- Signal sightings
- Route knowledge
- Improvements in driver training
- The impact of Non-Technical Skills (NTS)
- Better train protection systems

### Be part of a safer SPAD future

Make sure you:

- Understand what we've learnt
- Know how this has informed risk management
- Learn from the experiences of others

**Scan the QR code to visit our website  
for a video describing the history  
of SPADs, what's changed and why.**

